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Class:-6(a,b,c&d). Sub: English. Ajit Debnath.

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My dear students,

Yesterday, I have explained "The Classification of present Tense" But now, I want to explain " The Classification of past tense. Ok, Students.

Classification of past tense.

Past tense are four Types. They are:-

(1). Simple past:- The simple past is a <u>verb tense</u> which is used to show that a complete action took place at a specific time in the past. The simple past is also frequently used to talk about past habits and generalizations.

Simple past Forms:-

The simple past is formed using the verb +ed. In addition, there are many verb with irregular past Forms.

Examples:- (1). I saw a movie yesterday.

- (2). Last year, I traveled to Japan.
- (3). She washed her car.
- (4).He didn't wash his car.
- (2). Past Continuous Tense :- The past Continuous Tense describes actions or events in a time before now, which began in the past and were still going on.

Formula:- Sub + was /were + verb +ing +obj.

Examples:- (1). They were studying math yesterday.

- (2). It was raining yesterday evening.
- (3). I was playing.
- (4). She was always talking all my ideas.
- (3) <u>past perfect tense:</u> The <u>past perfect tense</u> is a verb tense used to express actions that occurred in the past that finished before another action in that <u>past</u> started.

Explain:- The past perfect is a part of the <u>perfect tense</u>, it expresses complete action. That is, the action that finished, or completed.

Examples :- (1) She had come late to the school.

- (2). I went there after I had completed the talk.
- (3). They had gone out when you called.
- (4). I had written articles on various topics before he came.
- (4). <u>Past perfect Continuous Tense</u>:- The perfect Continuous Tense shows in the past continued up until another time in the past.

The past perfect Continuous Tense is constructed using <u>had been + the verb's present participle (root +ing).</u>

Examples:- (1) I had been writing articles on various topics for three hours.

- (2). I had been singing different kinds of songs for an hour.
- (3).we had been enjoying the program thoroughly for three hours.
- (4). Richard had been practicing to sing the song since morning.

Students, no more today. Next day, I will discuss about tense. Ok,

Home work (23/05/20)

Indicate the name of the tense.(Do as directed)

- (1).The boy was unwell.
- (2).It was then raining.
- (3). Nishi was fishing in the pond.

- (4).I had gone home before I went to Kolkata.
- (5). We reached the stating after the train had arrived.
- (6) Valmiki had composed the Ramayana before Ram was born.
- (7) The worker was working on the road.
- (8). I had gone there before he he came.
- (9).I did the work.
- (10). The patient had died before the doctor came.

The end.